Updated 9-13-10

Acute	46 degrees	An angle less than 90 degrees	An acute angle is between 1 and 89 degrees
Analog Clock	11 12 1 16 3 8 7 6 5 4	Clock with a face and hands	This clock shows ten after ten
Angle	A 235 C	A figure formed by two line segments that end at the same point	A figure from one to 360 degrees
Area	Length x Width = Floor Area  Width = Floor Area  Length x Width + Length x Width = Floor Area  Length Length width = Floor Area  Width = Floor Area	Amount of surface inside a shape	Area is measured in square units by multiplying the length by the width
Array	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	An arrangement of objects in rows and columns	This is an array of 4 stars by 6 stars
Celsius	Celsius Fahrenheit  100 °C 212 °F  20 °C 4111111 70 °F  0 °C 32 °F	Temperature scale used in the metric system	Zero degrees in Celsius equals 32 degrees in Fahrenheit

Updated 9-13-10

Certain	Likelihood Line  Impossible CERTA	Certain means absolutely sure	When rolling a dice, I'm certain there are six possibilities.
Congruent		Figures that are the same size and same shape are congruent	These figures are all the same size and shape.
Cubic Units	= 1 cubic cm	Cubic units are measured by multiplying the height by the width by the length	There are 9 cubic units in this picture
Cup	100 00 12 12 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	A cup is a measurement that equals eight ounces or half a pint.	The milk cartons at lunch are a cup in measurement. Two cartons equals a pint.
Data	Total Tripped (1) Total (1	Information that is collected by counting, measuring, asking questions, or observing	This chart shows data collected and made into a graph
Decimeter	The late of the la	A decimeter is 10 centimeters	A decimeter is one tenth of a meter

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Degrees	270°  225°  315°  0°  135°  45°	Degrees are a unit of measure for angles and also for temperatures	There are 360 degrees in a circle and degrees on a thermometer
Denominator	numerators  denominators  These denominators are common (the same)	A denominator is the number below the line in a fraction	The denominator is four in one fourth
Divide	1.4   5/7 4.2   5   9   63 + 9	To divide is to separate into equal parts	When you divide eight by two you get four
Dividend	Dividend  Divisor  Quotient  9 cookies in all  in all  Ann  Bob Shelia  Divisor  Quotient  3 cookies for each person each person each person	A dividend is the number divided by another number	In 728 divided by 16, 728 is the dividend

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Division	$ \begin{array}{c} 46R2 \\ 4) 226 \\ 20 \\ \hline 26 \\ 24 \\ \hline 2 \end{array} $	Division is the operation of dividing one number by another	Division is separating a number into equal parts, such as 6 divided by two equals three
Dot (line) plot	Y 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 J F M A M J J A S O N D	A dot line plot shows data on a chart	This chart shows the months of the year and the average temperature for that month
Equal groups		Equal groups are all the same size, they have the same value	This group of 25 has been split into 5 equal groups of five
Equally likely	8 1 2 6 5 4 3	Equally likely means having the same chance or probability	On this spinner your chances of getting any number are all the same, you have a one in eight chance of getting any certain number

Updated 9-13-10

Equilateral	a 60° a 60° a	Equilateral refers to a triangle that has three equal angles and sides	All 3 sides are the same length and all 3 angles are the same
Equivalent fractions	2/4	Fractions that are the same size are equivalent	4 eighths is the same as one half, so they are equivalent
Equivalent	3G + 2R = 4G + 1R	Equivalent names are different ways of naming the same number	2 plus 6, 4 plus 4, 12-4, 100-92, 5+1+2, eight, VIII, are all equivalent names for 8
Fact families	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Related addition or subtraction facts or related multiplication and division facts	5+6=11, 6+5=11, 11- 6=5, 11-5=6 or 5x7=35, 7x5=35, 35divided by 7=5 and 35 divided by 5=7

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Factor	Factor and Product Reference Page  89 = 1 x 89  87 = 1 x 87 2 x 29 90 = 1 x 90 2 x 45  88 = 1 x 88 3 x 30 2 x 44 5 x 18 4 x 22 9 x 10 8 x 11 6 x 15	When you multiply two whole numbers to get a given number, then the two whole numbers are factors of that number	2 and 8 are factors of 16 because 2x8=16
Fahrenheit	Celsius Fahrenheit  100 °C 212 °F  20 °C 70 °F  0 °C 32 °F	Temperature scale used in the U.S. customary system	At 32 degrees Fahrenheit- (F.) water freezes
Feet (ft)		A customary unit of measurement. One foot equals 12 inches.	Two feet equal 24 inches. 3 feet equal one yard or 36 inches.
Flip (reflection)	КЯ	One way to move a figure	A flip does not change a figure's shape
Fraction	1/4	A way to describe a whole or a part of a group by using equal parts	One eighth would be one part of eight pieces

Updated 9-13-10

Frequency table  Gallon	NUMBER         TALLY         FREQUENCY           1         I I I I I         4           2         I I I         3           3         I I I I         3           4         I I I I         2           6         I I I I         3	This shows the number of times a value occurs in a set of data  A customary unit of capacity equal to 4 quarts	Tallies can be made to keep track of how often something occurs  A gallon of milk has 8 pints
Gram	1 gram (or 1 g) = about the mass of a large thumbtack  a nickel = about 5 grams (or 5 g)	The standard unit of mass in the metric system	One gram weighs about the same as a large paperclip.
Greater than (>)	Big Small	More than	Six is greater than four 6>4
Grid	1 2 3 4 5 6 A B C D E F	A pattern of horizontal and vertical lines, usually forming squares	Grid are often used in maps.
Heptagon		A polygon with seven sides	A heptagon has seven sides that may or may not be equal sizes

Updated 9-13-10

Hexagon		A polygon with six sides	Honeycombs have hexagonal patterns on them
Impossible	Getting a 6	Not able to happen	It is impossible to spin and get a six on this spinner
Inch	2 MADE IN U.S.A. 3	A unit of length in the customary system	An inch is about the size of your second knuckle to your first knuckle on your index finger
Input	Input Output B	This is information you feed into an equation or computer	The input will help solve the problem, to get an output
Intersecting	G P H	To meet or cross	Intersecting lines are at street corners
Isosceles	B C C	This is a triangle with two equal sides and two equal angles	This is a triangle with two congruent sides
Kilogram	1 kilogram = 1000 grams	A metric unit of mass equal to 1000 grams	A textbook has the mass of about one kilogram

Updated 9-13-10

Length		The distance along a line or figure from one point to another	The room was the length of 20 feet
Less than	- Color of the col	< means the small end points to the smaller number	The alligator always goes towards the bigger number 4<6, read as 4 is less than 6
Likely	32 15 32 15	Something with a probability of one, it is likely to happen	If you roll a dice, rolling a number larger than one is a likely event
Line segment	D D	A part of a line with two endpoints	A line segment has a beginning and an end
Line	(2,0)	A set of connected points continuing without end in both directions	The line went on forever in both directions

Updated 9-13-10

Lines of reflectional symmetry		A line that divides a figure into two congruent parts that are mirror images of each other	There can be more than one line of symmetry in a figure or there can be none. If a figure has a line of symmetry it can be folded on the line and the two halves will match exactly
Liters	Oca Cola	A unit of volume in the metric system for measuring liquids	A liter will have 1000 milliliters(equ al to about a drop) This large pop bottle contains two liters
Median	2 4 5 6 7 8 9 6 IS THE MEDIAN	It is the middle number when numbers are arranged from the smallest to the greatest	A median could also be the mean or average of an even amount of numbers, such as 38,44.46.49 has the median of 45 because you take the mean of the two middle numbers (44+46) divided by 2 =45

Updated 9-13-10

Meter	Meter stick  Yardstick	The standard unit of length in the metric system	A meter is equal to 100 centimeters
Metric	TIME Second (s)  TIME  POWER  PRINTERS  POWER  PRINTERS  TO "gigs 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	Metric is the system of measurement based on tens. The basic unit of length is the meter. The basic unit of mass is the gram and the basic unit of capacity is the liter.	Metric is used throughout the world, but in the picture it has ounces and those are used in the U.S.
Mile	MILE 4 4	A mile is a unit of measurement for length in the customary system, it equals 5280 feet	A mile also equals 1769 yards

Updated 9-13-10

Milligram	0.001 gram  1 milligram	A milligram is one thousand of a gram in the metric system	A milligram would be like a pinch of salt, a few grains
Milliliters	1 mL	A metric unit of capacity. 1000 milliliters(mL) equals a kilogram.	There are about 255 milliliters in a can of pop. A milliliter is about the size of the width of your fingernail (tiny!)
Minute	11 12 1 9 3 8 7 6 5	A minute is a unit of time that equals 60 seconds.	There are 60 minutes in an hour.
Mode	14, 14, 14, 15, 15, 16, 17, 17, 20, 23 14 is the mode	The number that occurs most often in a set of data	In this picture the mode is 13, the number that appears the most
Model	Laptopl \$1739  Camera \$850	A model serves as a pattern or an example	A camera costs \$850 less than a laptop. If the laptop costs \$1739, how much is the camera?

Updated 9-13-10

Multiples	Multiples of 3:  (O, 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24  Multiples of 4:  (O, 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28  The LCM of 3 and 4 is 12.	A multiple is the product of a given whole number and any other whole number	12 is a multiple of three and of four because 4x3=12
Multiplication	8 8 8 ? 3 x 8 = ?	The operation of repeated addition of the same number	3x6 is the same as 3+3+3+3+3+3
Multiply	10 x 3 = ?	Multiply is to add a number a given number of times	12 times 3 equals 36
Number Line	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	A diagram that represents numbers as points on a line	Number lines can be any consecutive set of numbers, even negative numbers
Numerator	3 Numerator  Denominator	The number written above the line in a fraction	In the fraction one half, the numerator is the one
Obtuse	> 90° < 180° Obtuse Angle	Obtuse can refer to an angle that is greater than 90 degrees and less than 180 degrees, it can also refer to a triangle that has one obtuse angle	An obtuse triangle can only have one obtuse angle because angles added up in a triangle equal 180 degrees

Updated 9-13-10

Octagon	STOP	A polygon with eight sides	A stop sign is an octagon
Open Sentence	10 = X + 7	This is a math equation that needs to be filled in with an answer	10 = x + 7
Ounce		Ounce is a customary unit of measurement equal to one sixteenth of a pound or a fluid ounce is one sixteenth of a pint	A baby's bottle usually has about 8 ounces.
Output		Output is what information comes from an equation or computer	If I put 10 into a machine and the ouput was 5, I could assume that is was divided by 2
Parallel	A P	Parallel means to be at the same distance throughout the length	Railroad tracks are parallel to each other

Updated 9-13-10

Parallelogram		A quadrilateral (4 sided figure) with 2 pairs pf parallel and congruent sides	A square and a rectangle can also be parallelograms
Pentagon		A polygon with five straight sides	A soccer ball has pentagon shapes on it
Perimeter	4 2 2 Perimeter = 19	The distance around a figure	To find a perimeter the sides must all be added, this perimeter is 19 units
Perpendicular	Perpendicular 90°	Perpendicular forms right angles	The wall was perpendicular to the floor in the room
Pint		A customary unit of capacity equal to 2 cups	A half pint of milk is served in the school lunches

Updated 9-13-10

Point	a b	An exact location in space represented by a dot	This has two points, a and b
Pound	09 085 0 07 09 090 090 090 090 090 090 090 090	A customary unit of weight that equals 16 ounces	A scale will show you how many pounds you weigh
Product	multiplication coefficients	The product is the result of multiplication	5 (factor) x 5 (factor)
	$3 \times 5 = 15$		equals the product of 25
	multiplicand $\times$ multiplicator = product $3 \times 5 = 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 \text{ (five threes)}$ $= 5 + 5 + 5 \text{ (three fives)}$ $= 15$		

Updated 9-13-10

Quadrilateral	Quadrilateral  Rectangle  Square  Parallelogram  Rhombus  Trapezium  Kite	Properties  4 right angles and opposite sides equal  4 right angles and 4 equal sides  Two pairs of parallel sides and opposite sides equal  Parallelogram with 4 equal sides  Two sides are parallel  Two pairs of adjacent sides of the same length	A four sided polygon	Quadrilaterals can be squares, rectangles, kites, trapezoids, or parallelograms
Quart		Milk  Change Barrier  Mondonanie B  Riori angere	A customary unit of capacity that equals 2 pints	4 quarts equal a gallon
Quotient	div	uotient $\rightarrow 5$ or $\rightarrow 3$ 16 idend $\nearrow 15$ remainder $\rightarrow 1$	The result of division	6 divided by 2 equals 3. Three is the quotient
Ray	endpo	int MN	A part of a line that has one endpoint and goes on forever in one direction	A ray can have more than one point but has only one endpoint and always continues on

Updated 9-13-10

Reasonable	Red Blue Yellow	An answer can seem reasonable if it makes sense or a reasonable guess will be in the ballpark	A reasonable guess would be that the spinner would land on red
Rectangle	C B E G	A quadrilateral with two pairs of congruent, parallel sides and 4 right angles	A square could also be a rectangle, a box has rectangle sides
Represent	pppst.com	To stand for, to be a sign or a symbol for	These symbols stand for math operations, a tally mark can represent data
Rhombus		A parallelogram with all four sides the same length	A rhombus can have a diamond shape

Updated 9-13-10

Right	90°	This can mean right, such as right hand or right angle, which is 90 degrees	A right angle is in a right triangle
Round	31.9 31.8 31.7 31.6 31.5 31.4 31.3 31.2 31.1 31.0	Round can be a circle shape or you can replace a number with a number that is close and easy to compute with, that is rounding	If you are rounding and the number lands on five, always round up, less than 5, always round down
Scalene	Scalene: All 3 Sides Are Different	A scalene triangle has no congruent sides	No sides or angles are equal in a scalene triangle
Set		A set is group of numbers or other things	A set of letters could be the alphabet

Updated 9-13-10

Slide (translation)	D C D. C.	A transformation that slides a figure a given distance in a given direction	A slide will move a figure without turning or flipping it
Square Units	$ \uparrow \\ 8 \\  \leftarrow 6 \rightarrow 6 \\  \leftarrow 12 \rightarrow 6$	A unit, such as a square centimeter or square inch, used to measure area	Areas can be measured with square units, in feet or yards or meters, this area is 54 square units
Square	90° 90° B	A parallelogram with 4 congruent sides and four right angles	A tile floor can be made with squares
Standard and Expanded Form	example:  3,560 - 3,000 + 500 + 60	Standard form is a number written with one digit for each place value  Expanded form is a way to write numbers that shows the place value of each digit	Standard form for two hundred and six is 206  Expanded form would be 263=200+60+3

Updated 9-13-10

Temperature	AND SO TO THOMAS TO THE SOUTH OF THE SOUTH O	A measure of how hot or cold something is	The temperature of a human is 98.6 degrees Fahrenheit
Tenths	1 5 Tens Rundreths Thousandths	Tenths can be one of ten equal parts in a fraction and can also be in decimals, such as 0.1=one tenth	One tenth of a dollar is a dime.
Thirds		The parts you get when you divide something into three equal parts	We divided the pizza into three equal pieces
Times	Answer on Times  Table grid slide  Answer of Times  Table grid slide  Answer of Times  Table grid slide  Answer of Times  Table grid slide  Table grid slide	Times can be another way to say multiplied by	6 times 2 equals 12

Updated 9-13-10

Ton	I6 TONS	A customary unit of weight equal to 2000 pounds	One ton is about the weight of a large horse
Trapezoid		A quadrilateral with one pair of parallel sides and one pair of sides that are not parallel	Some tabletops are trapezoids
Triangle	acute: all angles $< 90^{\circ}$ a  a  a  a  a  a  a  a  a  a  a  a  a	A polygon with three sides and three angles	The scarf was folded into a triangle
Turn (rotation)	Before Rotation After Rotation	The transformation that occurs when a figure is turned a certain angle and direction around a point, also called a rotation	A ferris wheel rotates around a point with its different angles

Updated 9-13-10

Unlikely	Spinning a 1 is unlikely	An unlikely event has a probability close to zero	You are unlikely to land on one with this spinner
Volume	l w	The number of cubic units of space a solid figure takes up	To find volume, you multiply the length by the width by the height
Width	Length Width  Rectangle	One dimension of a 2 or 3 dimensional figure	The width of the door was 3 feet
Yard (yd)	inches  tablespoon cup pint quart gallon  ounce pound	A customary unit of length equal to 3 feet	A yard equals 36 inches

Updated 9-13-10

Yardstick		A 3 foot long instrument to	A wooden
		measure a yard	yardstick can
			be found in
	A)		hardware
			stores